

HIGH COURT BULLETIN

Produced by the Legal Research Officer, High Court of Australia Library [2018] HCAB 10 (18 December 2018)

A record of recent High Court of Australia cases: decided, reserved for judgment, awaiting hearing in the Court's original jurisdiction, granted special leave to appeal, refused special leave to appeal and not proceeding or vacated

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1: SUMMARY OF NEW ENTRIES

2: Cases Handed Down

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4: Original Jurisdiction

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| Mann & Anor v Paterson Constructions Pty Ltd | Contracts |
| Connective Services Pty Ltd & Anor v Slea Pty Ltd & Ors | Corporations |
| Bell Lawyers Pty Ltd v Pentelow & Anor | Costs |
| The Northern Territory of Australia v Sangare | Costs |
| Masson v Parsons & Ors | Family Law |

7: Cases Not Proceeding or Vacated

| Case | Title |
|--|--------------|
| AB (a pseudonym) v CD (a pseudonym); EF (a pseudonym) v CD (a pseudonym) | Criminal Law |

2: CASES HANDED DOWN

The following cases were handed down by the High Court of Australia during the December 2018 sittings.

Corporations Law

Australian Securities & Investments Commission v Lewski & Anor; Australian Securities & Investments Commission v Wooldridge & Anor; Australian Securities & Investments Commission v Butler & Anor; Australian Securities & Investments Commission v Jaques & Anor; Australian Securities & Investments Commission v Clarke & Anor

M79/2018; M80/2018; M81/2018; M82/2018; M83/2018: [2018] HCA 63

Judgment delivered: 13 December 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Companies - Managed investment schemes - Officers - Duties -Where each first respondent director of second respondent responsible entity of managed investment scheme - Where four directors resolved to amend scheme's constitution to introduce new fees payable to responsible entity out of scheme's assets - Where all five directors resolved to lodge and lodged amended constitution with Australian Securities & Investments Commission ("ASIC") -Where all five directors resolved to pay fees and caused payments to be made - Where ASIC alleged contraventions of Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) by responsible entity and directors - Where proceedings alleging contraventions in relation to amendment resolution time-barred - Whether amendments to constitution adversely affected members' rights - Whether Full Court erred in holding amendments valid from lodgement until set aside -Whether Full Court erred in holding no breaches of duty occurred because of honest belief that constitution validly amended -Whether Full Court erred in holding directors not involved in contravention of s 208 of *Corporations Act* by responsible entity.

Words and phrases – "adversely affect", "breach of duty", "essential element of the contravention", "financial benefit", "honest belief", "improper use of a position", "interests", "interim validity", "invalid", "involved in a contravention", "listing fee payments", "lodgement", "loyalty", "member approval", "members' rights".

Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) – Pt 5C. 3, ss 9, 79, 136, 208, 209(2), 229, 601FC, 601FD, 601GA(2), 601GC, 601LC, 1317K, 1318, 1322.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2017] FCAFC 171; (2017) 352 ALR 64; (2017) 126 ACSR 1

Held: Appeals allowed in part

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Family Law

Commissioner of Taxation for the Commonwealth of Australia v Tomaras & Ors

B9/2018: [2018] HCA 62

Judgment delivered: 13 December 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Gageler, Keane, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Family law – Matrimonial cause – Proceedings to alter property interests – Where wife was indebted to Commissioner for certain taxation related liabilities plus general interest charge – Where wife applied for order that husband be substituted for wife as debtor and husband be solely liable to Commissioner for debt – Where s 90AE(1)(b) of Family Law Act 1975 (Cth) permitted court to make order directed to creditor of one party to marriage to substitute other party to marriage in relation to debt owed to creditor – Whether s 90AE bound Commissioner in relation to debt owed to Commonwealth – Whether s 90AE(1)-(2) of Family Law Act granted court power to make order sought by wife.

Practice and procedure – Question stated – Where question of law stated by Federal Circuit Court of Australia under s 94A(3) of *Family Law Act* for opinion of Full Court of Family Court of Australia – Where question concerned jurisdiction to make order – Where preconditions to making of order in s 90AE(3) of *Family Law Act* unlikely to be satisfied – Whether stated case procedure was appropriate.

Words and phrases – "bind the Crown", "case stated", "common probability of fact", "creditor", "Crown immunity", "debt of a party to a marriage", "party to a marriage", "person", "presumption", "property of the parties to a marriage", "property settlement proceedings", "question of law", "rights, liabilities or property interests of a third party", "tax debt", "third party".

Family Law Act 1975 (Cth) – ss 79, 80, 90AA, 90AC, 90ACA, 90AD, 90AE, 94A, Pts VIII, VIIIAA.

Appealed from Fam CA (FC): [2017] FamCAFC 216; (2017) 327 FLR

228; (2017) 106 ATR 878

Held: Appeal dismissed

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Migration

The Republic of Nauru v WET040 [No 2]

M154/2017: [2018] HCA 60

Judgment delivered: 5 December 2018

Coram: Gageler, Nettle and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Immigration – Refugees – Nauru – Appeal as of right from Supreme Court of Nauru – Where Secretary of Department of Justice and Border Control determined respondent not refugee and not owed complementary protection – Where Refugee Status Review Tribunal affirmed Secretary's determination – Where Supreme Court of Nauru allowed appeal because Tribunal found respondent's claims implausible without rational basis – Whether Tribunal's reasons adequate.

Words and phrases – "adequate reasons", "basic inconsistencies", "implausible", "independent country information", "probative material", "rational inference", "speculation or conjecture".

Migration Act 1958 (Cth) - s 430(1).

Refugees Convention Act 2012 (Nr) - s 34(4).

Appealed from Supreme Court of Nauru: [2017] NRSC 79

Held: Appeal allowed

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TTY167 v Republic of Nauru

S46/2018: [2018] HCA 61

Judgment delivered: 5 December 2018

Coram: Gageler, Nettle and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Immigration - Refugees - Nauru - Appeal as of right from Supreme Court of Nauru - Where Secretary of Department of Justice and Border Control determined appellant not refugee and not owed complementary protection - Where appellant applied to Refugee Review Tribunal for merits review of Status Secretary's determination - Where Tribunal sent letter to "Team Leader" of claims assistance provider inviting appellant to attend hearing -Where appellant and his representatives failed to attend Tribunal hearing - Where Tribunal affirmed Secretary's determination in appellant's absence - Where Supreme Court affirmed Tribunal's decision – Whether invitation to attend Tribunal hearing given to appellant - Whether legally unreasonable for Tribunal to decide matter without taking further action to allow or enable appellant to appear.

Words and phrases – "authorised representative", "given", "invitation to appear", "jurisdictional requirement", "legally unreasonable".

Interpretation Act 2011 (Nr) - ss 100, 101.

Refugees Convention Act 2012 (Nr) - ss 40(3), 41(1).

Held: Appeal allowed

Appealed from Supreme Court of Nauru: [2018] NRSC 4

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Stamp Duty

Commissioner of State Revenue v Placer Dome Inc.

P6/2018: [2018] HCA 59

Judgement delivered: 5 December 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Nettle and Gordon JJ

Catchwords:

Stamp duties – Land-holding corporations – Acquisition of controlling interest – Whether corporation a "listed land-holder corporation" within meaning of Pt IIIBA of Stamp Act 1921 (WA) – Whether value of land to which corporation entitled 60 per cent or more of value of property to which it was entitled – Valuation methodologies – Whether corporation had legal goodwill – Meaning

of legal goodwill – "Added value" approach to goodwill considered – Going concern value and goodwill distinguished.

Words and phrases – "acquisition", "assessment", "controlling interest", "custom", "discounted cash flow methodology", "going concern value", "goodwill", "listed land-holder corporation", "net asset value multiple", "property", "sources of goodwill", "stamp duty", "synergies", "top down".

Stamp Act 1921 (WA) - Pt IIIBA.

Taxation Administration Act 2003 (WA) - ss 34, 37, 40.

State Administrative Tribunal Act 2004 (WA) - s 29.

Appealed from WASC (CA): [2017] WASCA 165; (2017) 106 ATR 511

Held: Appeal allowed

3: CASES RESERVED

The following cases have been reserved or part heard by the High Court of Australia.

Arbitration

Rinehart & Anor v Hancock Prospecting Pty Ltd & Ors; Rinehart & Anor v Georgina Hope Rinehart (in her personal capacity and as trustee of the Hope Margaret Hancock Trust and as trustee of the HFMF Trust) & Ors

S143/2018; **S144/2018**: [2018] HCATrans 234; [2018] HCATrans 236

Date heard: 13 and 14 November 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Gageler, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Arbitration – Arbitration agreements – Interpretation – Where parties entered into series of deeds containing arbitration agreements – Where primary judge ordered trial of question whether arbitration agreements in deeds null and void, inoperative or incapable of being performed – Where Full Court stayed proceeding and referred parties to arbitration – Whether Full Court erred in concluding arbitration clauses expressed to cover disputes "under" agreement extended to disputes concerning the validity of the deeds or provisions thereof.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2017] FCAFC 170; (2017) 257 FCR 442; (2017) 350 ALR 658; [2017] FCAFC 208

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Constitutional Law

Clubb v Edwards & Anor

M46/2018: [2018] HCATrans 206; [2018] HCATrans 208; [2018]

HCATrans 210

Date heard: 9, 10 and 11 October 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Constitutional law – Implied freedom of political communication – *Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008* (Vic) s 185D – Where s 185D prohibits engaging in "prohibited behaviour" within "safe access zone" – Where "prohibited behaviour" defined to include "communicating by any means in relation to abortions in a manner that is able to be seen or heard by a person accessing, or attempting to access, or leaving premises at which abortions are provided and is reasonably likely to cause distress or anxiety" – Where appellant convicted of charge under s 185D in Magistrates' Court – Whether 185D impermissibly burdens implied freedom of political communication.

Removed from Supreme Court of Victoria into High Court under s 40 of Judiciary Act 1903 (Cth) on 23 March 2018

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Preston v Avery & Anor

<u>**H2/2018**</u>: [2018] HCATrans 206; [2018] HCATrans 208; [2018]

HCATrans 210

Date heard: 9, 10 and 11 October 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Constitutional law – Implied freedom of political communication – Reproductive Health (Access to Termination) Act 2013 (Tas) s 9(2) – Where s 9(2) prohibits protest in relation to terminations that is able to be seen or heard by person accessing or attempting to access premises at which terminations provided – Where appellant convicted in Hobart Court of Petty Sessions of contraventions of s 9(2) – Whether s 9(2) impermissibly burdens implied freedom of political communication.

Removed from Supreme Court of Tasmania into High Court under s 40 of Judiciary Act 1903 (Cth) on 23 March 2018

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Unions NSW & Ors v State of New South Wales **\$204/2018**: [2018] HCATrans 255; [2018] HCATrans 256

Date heard: 5 and 6 December 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Constitutional law – Implied freedom of political communication – Where plaintiffs assert intention to incur electoral expenditure during capped State expenditure period within meaning of *Electoral Funding Act 2018* (NSW) – Where ss 29(1) and 35 of Act cap electoral expenditure by third-party campaigners – Whether s 29(10) and/or s 35 invalid because impermissibly burden implied freedom of political communication.

Special Case

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Work Health Authority v Outback Ballooning Pty Ltd & Anor **D4/2018**: [2018] HCATrans 144; [2018] HCATrans 146

Date heard: 14 and 15 August 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Constitutional law – Inconsistency – Work Health and Safety (National Uniform Legislation) Act 2011 (NT) – Where hot air balloon passenger died from injuries suffered as result of scarf being sucked into inflation fan – Where appellant alleged first respondent breached s 32 of Act – Where magistrate dismissed complaint on basis Air Navigation Act 1920 (Cth), Civil Aviation Act 1988 (Cth) and other Commonwealth regulation covered field of safety of air navigation – Where Supreme Court quashed magistrate's decision – Where Court of Appeal allowed appeal – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding federal civil aviation legislation excluded operation of Work Health and Safety (National Uniform Legislation) Act 2011 (NT).

Appealed from NTSC (CA): [2017] NTCA 7; (2017) 326 FLR 1

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Consumer Law

Australian Securities and Investments Commission v Kobelt A32/2018: [2018] HCATrans 252

Date heard: 4 December 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Consumer law – Australian Securities and Investments Act 2001 (Cth) s 12CB, 12CC – Unconscionable conduct – Where respondent operated general store in remote town – Where respondent provided credit to indigenous customers – Where primary judge held respondent contravened s 12CB(1) by engaging in system of unconscionable conduct in connection with supply of financial services to customers – Where Full Federal Court allowed appeal – Whether Full Federal Court erred in construction and application of ss 12CB and 12CC – Whether Full Court gave due weight to special disadvantage or vulnerability of customers and gave undue weight to voluntary entry into agreements.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2018] FCAFC 18

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Criminal Law

Director of Public Prosecutions Reference No 1 of 2017

M129/2018: [2018] HCATrans 227

Date heard: 6 November 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Criminal law – Trial by jury – *Prasad* direction – Where accused charged with murder – Where counsel for accused sought *Prasad* direction on basis prosecution case not strong insofar as prosecution required to prove beyond reasonable doubt accused not acting in self-defence – Where trial judge gave *Prasad* direction – Where jury returned verdicts of not guilty of murder or manslaughter – Where Director of Public Prosecutions referred point of law to Court of Appeal under s 308 of *Criminal Procedure Act 2009* (Vic) – Where Court of Appeal determined giving of *Prasad* direction not contrary to law – Where majority of Court of Appeal determined direction may continue to be administered to jury in criminal trial – Whether Court of Appeal erred in determining giving of *Prasad* direction not contrary to law – Whether majority of Court of Appeal erred in determining *Prasad* direction may continue to be administered to jury in criminal trial.

Appealed from VSC (CA): [2018] VSCA 69

Grajewski v Director of Public Prosecutions (NSW)

S141/2018: [2018] HCATrans 211

Date heard: 12 October 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Keane, Nettle and Gordon JJ

Catchwords:

Criminal law – Destroy or damage property – *Crimes Act 1900* (NSW) s 195(1) – Meaning of "damage" – Where appellant climbed machine causing operator to shut down machine – Where appellant convicted of intentionally or recklessly damaging property contrary to s 195(1)(a) – Where District Court dismissed appeal and referred question whether facts can support finding of guilt to Court of Criminal Appeal – Where Court of Criminal Appeal answered "yes" – Whether Court of Criminal Appeal erred in concluding "damage" can be established where no physical derangement of property – Whether Court of Criminal Appeal erred in concluding temporary physical interference with functionality of property may constitute "damage" for purpose of s 195.

Appealed from NSWSC (CA): [2017] NSWCCA 251

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McKell v The Queen

\$223/2018: [2018] HCATrans 257

Date heard: 7 December 2018

Coram: Bell, Gageler, Keane, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Criminal law – Trial by jury – Summing up – Where appellant intercepted two consignments between arrival in Sydney and transfer to freight forwarding agency – Where second consignment contained prohibited drug – Where appellant charged with importing commercial quantity of prohibited drug, conspiring to import commercial quantity of prohibited drug and dealing with proceeds of crime – Where appellant tried before jury – Where trial judge commented on evidence in summing up – Where appellant convicted of charges – Where majority of Court of Appeal dismissed appeal against convictions – Whether majority of Court of Appeal erred in failing to find trial judge's summing up unbalanced and caused miscarriage of justice.

Appealed from NSWSC (CA): [2017] NSWCCA 291

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Interpretation

Williams v Wreck Bay Aboriginal Community Council & Anor

C5/2018: [2018] HCATrans 183

Date heard: 12 September 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Interpretation – Concurrent operation – Where Council leased property to appellant under residential tenancy agreement – Where appellant commenced proceedings in ACT Civil and Administrative Tribunal seeking orders for repairs and compensation – Where Tribunal referred questions of law to Supreme Court for determination – Where Court of Appeal allowed appeal – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding ACT laws retain subordinate status when applied to Jervis Bay Territory by force of s 4A of Jervis Bay Territory Acceptance Act 1915 (Cth) – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding ss 8 and 9 of Residential Tenancies Act 1997 (ACT) not capable of operating concurrently with Aboriginal Land Grant (Jervis Bay Territory) Act 1986 (Cth) such that ss 8 and 9 do not apply to "Aboriginal Land" for purposes of s 46 of Aboriginal Land Grant (Jervis Bay Territory) Act.

Appealed from ACT (CA): [2017] ACTCA 46; (2017) 12 ACTLR 207; (2017) 326 FLR 58; (2017) 230 LGERA 1

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Migration

BEG15 v Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor

S135/2018: [2018] HCATrans 177

Date heard: 10 September 2018

Coram: Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle and Gordon JJ

Catchwords:

Migration - Jurisdictional error - Migration Act 1958 (Cth) s 438 -Where appellant applied for protection visa - Where application refused by delegate - Where appellant applied to Refugee Review Tribunal for review of decision – Where delegate issued certificate under s 438(1)(a) that disclosure of certain information would be contrary to public interest - Where certificate invalid - Where Tribunal did not inform appellant of certificate or disclose information to appellant - Where Tribunal affirmed delegate's decision - Where Federal Circuit Court dismissed application for judicial review - Where Full Federal Court dismissed appeal -Whether Full Court erred in failing to find Tribunal fell into jurisdictional error in acting on invalid certificate - Whether Full Court erred in failing to find not open to primary judge to withhold relief where decision affected by jurisdictional error - Whether necessary for applicant to show denial of procedural fairness in addition to invalidity of certificate.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2017] FCAFC 198; (2017) 253 FCR 36

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CQZ15 v Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor

M75/2018: [2018] HCATrans 177

Date heard: 10 September 2018

Coram: Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle and Gordon JJ

Catchwords:

Migration - Jurisdictional error - Migration Act 1958 (Cth) s 438 -Where appellant applied for protection visa - Where application refused by delegate - Where appellant applied to Administrative Appeals Tribunal for review of decision - Where delegate issued certificate under s 438(1)(a) that disclosure of certain information would be contrary to public interest - Where certificate invalid -Where delegate issued further certificate – Where Tribunal did not inform appellant of certificates or disclose information to appellant -Where Tribunal affirmed delegate's decision - Where Federal Circuit Court concluded Tribunal fell into jurisdictional error in acting upon invalid certificate and failing to disclose existence of certificates to appellant - Where Full Federal Court allowed appeal - Whether Full Court erred in departing from Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Singh (2016) 244 FCR 305 by failing to find Tribunal fell into jurisdictional error in not disclosing certificates - Whether Full Court erred in failing to find not open to primary judge to withhold relief where decision affected by jurisdictional error.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2017] FCAFC 194; (2017) 253 FCR 1

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Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v SZMTA & Anor

S36/2018: [2018] HCATrans 177

Date heard: 10 September 2018

Coram: Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle and Gordon JJ

Catchwords:

Migration – Procedural fairness – *Migration Act 1958* (Cth) s 438(2) - Where first respondent applied for Protection (Class XA) visa -Where application refused by delegate - Where first respondent applied to Administrative Appeals Tribunal for review of decision -Where delegate notified Tribunal s 438(2)(a) applied to certain documents because given in confidence to Minister or Department -Where Tribunal did not inform first respondent of notification -Where copies of documents previously provided to first respondent - Where Federal Circuit Court dismissed application for judicial review - Where Federal Court allowed appeal on basis Tribunal denied first respondent procedural fairness - Whether Federal Court erred in relying on possibility Tribunal may not have had regard to certain information because of notification under s 438(2) in finding Tribunal denied first respondent procedural fairness - Whether Federal Court erred in holding Tribunal denied first respondent circumstances procedural fairness in where documents possession of first respondent prior to Tribunal hearing.

Appealed from FCA: [2017] FCA 1055; (2017) 255 FCR 215

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Native Title

KN (deceased) and Others on behalf of the Tjiwarl and Tjiwarl#2 Native Title Claim Groups v State of Western Australia & Ors P38/2018: [2018] HCATrans 233

Date heard: 8 November 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Native title – Extinguishment – Exploration licence – *Native Title Act* 1993 (Cth) s 47B – Where unallocated Crown land subject to exploration licence granted under *Mining Act* 1978 (WA) – Where

native title determination application filed in respect of land -Where primary judge concluded s 47B applied because exploration licence not "lease" within meaning of s 47B(1)(b)(i) - Where Federal Court allowed appeal - Whether Federal Court erred in concluding exploration licence is "lease" within meaning of s 47B(1)(b)(i).

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2018] FCAFC 8; (2018) 351 ALR 491

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Northern Territory of Australia v Mr A Griffiths (deceased) and Lorraine Jones on behalf of the Ngaliwurru and Nungali Peoples & Anor; Commonwealth of Australia v Mr A Griffiths (deceased) and Lorraine Jones on behalf of the Ngaliwurru and Nungali Peoples & Anor; Mr A Griffiths (deceased) and Lorraine Jones on behalf of

the Ngaliwurru and Nungali Peoples v Northern Territory of

Australia & Anor

D1/2018; **D2/2018**; **D3/2018**: [2018] HCATrans 174; [2018]

HCATrans 175; [2018] HCATrans 176

Date heard: 4, 5 and 6 September 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Native title - Extinguishment - Compensation for extinguishment -Native Title Act 1993 (Cth) - Where claim brought against Commonwealth and Northern Territory for extinguishment of nonexclusive native title rights and interests in Timber Creek - Where primary judge awarded claim group compensation for economic value of extinguished rights, interest, and solatium for loss or impairment of rights and interests - Where Full Court held primary judge erred in assessing value of extinguished rights and concluded value of rights was 65% of value of freehold title - Whether Full Court's assessment of economic value of rights erroneous or manifestly excessive in light of restrictions and limitations on rights - Whether Full Court erred in failing to find primary judge erred in awarding interest as part of compensation under s 51(1) of Act and not as interest on compensation - Whether Full Court erred in assessing interest by reference to 65% of value of freehold title -Whether Full Court erred in failing to find primary judge erred in assessing compensation for non-economic loss - Whether Full Court erred in failing to find primary judge's assessment of compensation for non-economic loss manifestly excessive - Whether Full Court erred in finding commercial agreements entered into by claimants containing solatium-type payments irrelevant to assessment of compensation.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2017] FCAFC 106; (2017) 256 FCR 478; (2017) 346 ALR 247

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Tjungarrayi & Ors v State of Western Australia & Ors

P37/2018: [2018] HCATrans 233

Date heard: 8 November 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Native title – Extinguishment – Petroleum exploration permits – *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) s 47B – Where land subject to petroleum exploration permits granted under *Petroleum and Geothermal Energy Resources Act 1967* (WA) – Where native title determination application filed in respect of land – Where primary judge concluded s 47B applied because petroleum exploration permits not "leases" within meaning of s 47B(1)(b)(i) – Where Federal Court allowed appeal – Whether Federal Court erred in concluding petroleum exploration permits "leases" within meaning of s 47B(1)(b)(i).

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2018] FCAFC 35; (2018) 359 ALR 256

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Tort

Parkes Shire Council v South West Helicopters Pty Limited

S140/2018: [2018] HCATrans 237

Date heard: 14 November 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Keane, Gordon and Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Tort – Negligence – Psychiatric injury – Where Council engaged South West Helicopters to provide helicopter and pilot for aerial survey – Where Council employees died in helicopter crash – Where relatives brought proceedings in negligence for nervous shock against Council and South West Helicopters under *Compensation to Relatives Act 1897* (NSW) – Where primary judge upheld claim – Where majority of Court of Appeal allowed appeal on basis any

liability South West Helicopters might have had under Compensation to Relatives Act or general law excluded by Civil Aviation (Carriers' Liability) Act 1959 (Cth) – Whether majority of Court of Appeal erred in construction of s 35 of Civil Aviation (Carriers' Liability) Act – Whether majority of Court of Appeal erred in failing to conclude claims against carriers brought by non-passengers following death of passenger not regulated by s 35.

Appealed from NSW (CA): [2017] NSWCA 312; (2017) 327 FLR 110

4: ORIGINAL JURISDICTION

The following cases are ready for hearing in the original jurisdiction of the High Court of Australia.

Constitutional Law

Glencore International AG & Ors v Commissioner of Taxation of the Commonwealth of Australia & Ors

<u>\$256/2018</u>: Demurrer

Catchwords:

Constitutional law – Constitution s 75(iii) – Where defendants obtained documents held by overseas law practice – Where plaintiffs claim documents created by law practice for sole or dominant purpose of providing legal advice to plaintiffs – Whether documents subject to legal professional privilege – Whether plaintiffs entitled to injunction under *Judiciary Act 1903* (Cth) s 31 or s 32 restraining defendants and any other officer of Australian Taxation Office from relying upon, referring to or making use of documents – Whether common law of Australia confers on privilege holder actionable right to restrain use by third party of privileged communication – Whether defendants entitled and/or obliged to retain and use communications under *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936* (Cth) s 166.

Referred to Full Court on 5 November 2018

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Plaintiff M47/2018 v Minister for Home Affairs & Anor

M47/2018: Special Case

Catchwords:

Constitutional law – Constitution Ch III – Detention – Immigration detention – Where plaintiff arrived in Australia in 2010 – Where plaintiff detained under ss 189 and 196 of *Migration Act 1958* (Cth) – Where plaintiff claims he has no right, or entitlement to obtain right, to enter or reside in any country – Whether ss 189 and 196 of Act authorise detention of plaintiff – If yes, whether ss 189 and 196 of Act beyond legislative power of Commonwealth insofar as they apply to plaintiff.

Referred to Full Court on 21 November 2018

5: SECTION 40 REMOVAL

The following cases are ready for hearing in the original jurisdiction of the High Court of Australia.

Constitutional Law

Comcare v Banerji

C12/2018: Removed into High Court under s 40 of Judiciary Act 1903 (Cth) on 12 September 2018

Catchwords:

Constitutional law - Implied freedom of political communication -Where employee of Department of Immigration and Citizenship used Twitter account to post anonymous "tweets" critical of Department - Where Department terminated employment under s 15 of Public Service Act 1999 (Cth) on basis employee used social media in breach of ss 13(1), 13(7) and 13(11) of Australian Public Service Code of Conduct - Where employee submitted claim for 14 Safety, compensation under s of Compensation Rehabilitation Act 1988 (Cth) on basis termination led to psychological condition - Where Comcare rejected claim - Where Administrative Appeals Tribunal set aside decision on basis termination infringed implied freedom of political communication so termination not "reasonable administrative action taken in a reasonable manner" within meaning of S 5A of Compensation and Rehabilitation Act - Whether ss 13(11) and 15 of Public Service Act incompatible with implied freedom of political communication – Whether Tribunal erred in failing to find decision to terminate employment constituted "reasonable administrative action taken in a reasonable manner".

Removed from Federal Court of Australia

6: SPECIAL LEAVE GRANTED

The following cases have been granted special leave to appeal to the High Court of Australia.

Consumer Law

Frugtniet v Australian Securities & Investments Commission M136/2018: [2018] HCATrans 155

Date heard: 17 August 2018 - Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Consumer law – Banning orders – *National Consumer Credit Protection Act 2009* (Cth) s 80 – *Crimes Act 1914* (Cth) s 85ZZH – Where Commission made banning order under s 80 on basis appellant not "fit and proper person to engage in credit activities" – Where Administrative Appeals Tribunal affirmed Commission's order – Where primary judge and Full Federal Court dismissed appeals – Whether Full Federal Court erred in holding Tribunal not prevented by *Crimes Act* from considering "spent convictions".

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2017] FCAFC 162; (2017) 255 FCR 96

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Contracts

Mann & Anor v Paterson Constructions Pty Ltd

M151/2018: [2018] HCATrans 261

Date heard: 14 December 2018 – *Special leave granted.*

Catchwords:

Contracts – Termination – Repudiation – Where appellants and respondent entered into building contract – Where appellants purported to terminate on basis respondent repudiated – Where respondent then purported to terminate on basis appellants' conduct constituted repudiation – Where Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal upheld claim by respondent for quantum meruit in amount exceeding contract price – Where Supreme Court and Court of Appeal dismissed appeals – Whether Court of Appeal erred in holding respondent entitled to sue on quantum meruit for works carried out – Whether Court of Appeal erred in holding

contract price did not operate as ceiling on amount claimable – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding respondent able to recover for variations to works because s 38 of *Domestic Building Contracts Act 1995* (Vic) did not apply to quantum meruit claim.

Appealed from VSC (CA): [2018] VSCA 231

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Corporations

Carter Holt Harvey Woodproducts Australia Pty Ltd v Commonwealth of Australia & Ors

M137/2018: [2018] HCATrans 156

Date heard: 17 August 2018 - Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Corporations – Trustee corporations – *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth) s 433(2) – Where creditors resolved to wind up corporate trustee – Where receivers sought directions – Where primary judge held receivers justified in proceeding on basis receivership surplus properly characterised as trust property and s 433 did not apply to surplus – Where Court of Appeal allowed appeal – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding "property of the company" in s 433(2) included not only trustee's right of indemnity but also underlying trust assets to which trustee company could have recourse – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding corporate trustee's right of indemnity from trust assets was "property comprised in or subject to a circulating security interest" for purposes of s 433(2).

Appealed from VSC (CA): [2018] VSCA 41; (2018) 54 VR 230; (2018) 330 FLR 149; (2018) 354 ALR 789; (2018) 124 ACSR 246

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Connective Services Pty Ltd & Anor v Slea Pty Ltd & Ors

M131/2018: [2018] HCATrans 263

Date heard: 14 December 2018 – Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Corporations – Financial assistance to acquire shares – *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth) s 260A – Where appellants' constitutions require member who wishes to transfer shares of particular class to first offer shares to existing holders of that class ("pre-emptive rights

provisions") – Where appellants commenced proceeding alleging first and second respondents entered into agreement to avoid preemptive rights provisions – Where primary judge held proceeding not instituted in breach of s 260A – Where Court of Appeal allowed appeal – Whether Court of Appeal erred in holding appellants' conduct capable of amounting to financial assistance to acquire shares within meaning of s 260A – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding open to primary judge to characterise appellants' conduct as net transfer of value to appellants' shareholders – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding open to primary judge to characterise conduct as capable of materially prejudicing interests of appellants and/or shareholders or creditors – Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding financial assistance directed to enabling appellants' shareholders to acquire shares.

Appealed from VSC (CA): [2018] VSCA 180; (2018) 359 ALR 159

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Costs

Bell Lawyers Pty Ltd v Pentelow & Anor

\$205/2018: [2018] HCATrans 264

Date heard: 14 December 2018 – Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Costs - Chorley exception - London Scottish Benefit Society v Chorley (1884) 13 QBD 872 - Where first respondent is barrister -Where first respondent commenced proceedings against appellant -Where Supreme Court entered judgment for first respondent and ordered appellant to pay first respondent's costs - Where first respondent sought to recover costs for work performed by her in addition to costs and disbursements of solicitors and counsel -Where costs assessor and review panel disallowed costs for work performed by first respondent - Where Court of Appeal allowed appeal - Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding first respondent entitled to recover costs for time spent in conduct of proceedings - Whether Court of Appeal erred in concluding Chorley exception applied in circumstances where first respondent had retained solicitors and counsel - Whether Court of Appeal erred in determining s 98 of Civil Procedure Act 2005 (NSW) permitted application of Chorley exception.

Appealed from NSWSC (CA): [2018] NSWCA 150

The Northern Territory of Australia v Sangare

D10/2018: [2018] HCATrans 254

Date determined: 5 December 2018 – *Special leave granted.*

Catchwords:

Costs – Discretion to award costs – Impecuniosity – Where Department of Infrastructure offered employment to respondent – Where respondent sought support for skilled migration visa application from Minister for Infrastructure – Where Departmental officers provided briefing to Minister – Where respondent alleged briefing contained defamatory material fabricated by Department – Where respondent commenced proceedings seeking damages for publication of defamatory statements in briefing – Where Supreme Court dismissed claim – Where Court of Appeal dismissed respondent's appeal – Where Court of Appeal declined to award appellant costs because respondent impecunious – Whether Court of Appeal erred in refusing to award costs because respondent unlikely to be able to pay any costs awarded against him.

Appealed from NTSC (CA): [2018] NTCA 10

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Criminal Law

OKS v The State of Western Australia

P62/2018: [2018] HCATrans 242

Date heard: 16 November 2018 – *Special leave granted.*

Catchwords:

Criminal law – Jury directions – Application of proviso – *Criminal Appeals Act 2004* (WA) s 30(4) – Where appellant charged with four counts of indecently dealing with child – Where appellant acquitted of all but one count – Where trial judge directed jury not to reason all complainant's evidence dishonest and cannot be relied upon on basis complainant told or admitted she told lie – Where Court of Appeal found direction erroneous but dismissed appeal on basis no substantial miscarriage of justice occurred – Whether the Court of Appeal erred in applying proviso and failing to quash the appellant's conviction.

Appealed from WASC (CA): [2018] WASCA 48; (2018) 52 WAR 482

Family Law

Masson v Parsons & Ors

S197/2018: [2018] HCATrans 265

Date heard: 14 December 2018 – *Special leave granted.*

Catchwords:

Family law – Parentage – Artificial insemination – Where appellant and first respondent conceived child using artificial insemination – Where appellant listed on child's birth certificate as father – Where primary judge found appellant was "parent" for purpose of *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth) because provided genetic material for purpose of fathering child he expected to parent – Where Full Court allowed appeal on basis s 79 of *Judiciary Act 1903* (Cth) picked up s 14(2) of *Status of Children Act 1996* (NSW) which operated to determine appellant not "parent" – Whether Full Court erred in concluding s 14(2) of *Status of Children Act* operated to determine appellant not "parent" for purpose of *Family Law Act* – Whether Full Court erred in concluding s 60H of *Family Law Act* exhaustively defines parents of child for purpose of *Family Law Act*.

Appealed from FamCA (FC): [2018] FamCAFC 115

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Insurance Law

Lee v Lee & Ors; Hsu v RACQ Insurance Limited; Lee v RACQ Insurance Limited

B61/2018; **B62/2018**; **B63/2018**: [2018] HCATrans 241

Date heard: 16 November 2018 - Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Insurance law – Motor vehicles – Personal injury – Where appellant injured in motor vehicle collision – Where appellant alleged injuries caused by negligence of father – Where appellant gave evidence father driving vehicle at time of collision – Where appellant's blood located on driver airbag – Where pathologist gave evidence relating to possible source of blood – Where mechanical engineer gave evidence relating to seatbelts and airbag design – Where trial judge concluded appellant driving vehicle – Where Court of Appeal dismissed appeal – Whether Court of Appeal failed to give adequate

reasons by failing to address aspects of mechanical engineer's evidence and inferences arising from evidence – Whether Court of Appeal erred by failing to conclude trial judge misused advantage as trial judge – Whether finding appellant was driver contrary to compelling inferences from uncontroverted evidence.

Appealed from QSC (CA): [2018] QCA 104; (2018) 84 MVR 316

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Interpretation

Victorian Building Authority v Andriotis

M134/2018: [2018] HCATrans 154

Date heard: 17 August 2018 - Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Interpretation - Mutual Recognition Act 1999 (Cth) s 17, 20 -Where respondent registered in New South Wales as waterproofing technician – Where respondent applied to appellant for registration under Building Act 1993 (Vic) - Where appellant refused to grant registration because respondent not of "good character" as required by s 170(1)(c) of Building Act - Where Administrative Appeals Tribunal affirmed decision - Where Full Federal Court allowed appeal - Whether Full Federal Court erred in holding appellant required by s 20(2) to register respondent for equivalent occupation under Building Act notwithstanding appellant found respondent not of good character - Whether Full Federal Court erred in holding exception to mutual recognition principle in s 17(2) of Mutual Recognition Act does not quality "entitlement" to be registered under s 20(1) - Whether Full Court erred in holding "good character" requirement in Building Act not law regulating "manner" of carrying out occupation within meaning of s 17(2) of Mutual Recognition Act.

Appealed from FCA (FC): [2018] FCAFC 24; (2018) 359 ALR 427

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Procedure

Brisbane City Council v Amos B47/2018: [2018] HCATrans 186

Date heard: 14 September 2018 - Special leave granted.

Catchwords:

Procedure – Limitation periods – Limitation of Actions Act 1974 (Qld) – Where Council commenced proceeding against respondent for overdue rates and charges – Where primary judge gave judgment for Council – Where majority of Court of Appeal allowed appeal on basis part of claim beyond 6 year limitation period in s 10(1)(d) of Act – Whether majority erred in holding proceeding falls within both ss 10(1)(d) and 26(1) of Act and inconsistency should be resolved by applying shorter limitation period in s 10(1)(d).

Appealed from QSC (CA): [2018] QCA 11; (2018) 230 LGERA 51

7: CASES NOT PROCEEDING OR VACATED

Criminal Law

AB (a pseudonym) v CD (a pseudonym); EF (a pseudonym) v CD

(a pseudonym)

M73/2018; M74/2018: [2018] HCA 58

Reasons published: 3 December 2018

Coram: Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon, Edelman JJ

Catchwords:

Criminal law – Prosecution's duty of disclosure – Public interest immunity – Where legal counsel for several accused ("EF") was enlisted as police informer – Where EF provided information to police that had potential to undermine each accused's defences to criminal charges – Where each accused convicted of criminal offences – Where first respondent proposed to disclose to each convicted person information about EF's conduct – Whether information subject to public interest immunity – Whether first respondent permitted to make proposed disclosures.

Practice and procedure – High Court – Special leave to appeal – Whether special leave to appeal ought to be revoked.

Words and phrases – "adequately protect", "disclosure", "police informer", "integrity of the criminal justice system", "public interest immunity", "witness protection".

Witness Protection Act 1991 (Vic) - s 3B(2)(b).

Appealed from VSC (CA): [2017] VSCA 338

Special leave revoked on 5 November 2018

8: SPECIAL LEAVE REFUSED

Publication of Reasons: 5 December 2018

| No. | Applicant | Respondent | Court appealed from | Result |
|-----|-------------|---|--|--|
| 1. | Singh | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (M146/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1231 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 365 |
| 2. | Anderson | Westpac Banking Corporation (M152/2018) | Supreme Court of Victoria (Court of Appeal) [2018] VSCA 226 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 366 |
| 3. | DOQ17 | Australian Financial Security Authority (AFSA) & Ors (S220/2018) | Application for Removal | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 367 |
| 4. | DOD16 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S260/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1359 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 368 |
| 5. | SZWAQ | Minister for Home Affairs & Anor (S262/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1482 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 369 |
| 6. | Macatangay | State of New South Wales (S273/2018) | Supreme Court of New South Wales (Court of Appeal) [2012] NSWCA 374 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 370 |
| 7. | Singh | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S274/2018) | Full Court of the Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCAFC 162 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 371 |
| 8. | Harkness | Roberts & Anor (M149/2018) | Supreme Court of Victoria (Court of Appeal) [2018] VSCA 215 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 372 |
| 9. | ARA17 | Minister for Home Affairs & Anor (P51/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1378 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 373 |
| 10. | SZNBX & Ors | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S255/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1172 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 374 |
| 11. | CMY17 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S257/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1333 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 375 |

| No. | Applicant | Respondent | Court appealed from | Result |
|-----|--|--|---|--|
| 12. | DUV17 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S263/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1492 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 376 |
| 13. | Buadromo | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (S270/2018) | Full Court of the Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCAFC 151 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 377 |
| 14. | Plaintiff S73/2018 | Honourable Justice Rares & Ors (S271/2018) | High Court of Australia [2018] HCATrans 169 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 378 |
| 15. | Dickens (a pseudonym) | State of New South Wales (S276/2018) | Supreme Court of New South Wales (Court of Appeal) [2018] NSWCA 222 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 379 |
| 16. | Construction, Forestry, Maritime, Mining and Energy Union | Australian Building and Construction Commissioner & Anor (B44/2018) | Full Court of the Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCAFC 126 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 380 |
| 17. | Defteros | Google LLC (M121/2018) | Supreme Court of Victoria (Court of Appeal) [2018] VSCA 176 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 381 |
| 18. | SZTYV & Anor | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S209/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1076 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 382 |
| 19. | Liem | Republic of Indonesia & Ors (S234/2018) | Full Court of the Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCAFC 135 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 383 |
| 20. | Joondalup Hospital Pty Ltd | Waldron (S243/2018) | Supreme Court of New South Wales (Court of Appeal) [2018] NSWCA 182 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 384 |
| 21. | Mineralogy Pty Ltd | BGP Geoexplorer Pte Ltd (B39/2018) | Supreme Court of Queensland (Court of Appeal) [2018] QCA 174 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 385 |
| 22. | Sangare | The Northern Territory of Australia (D9/2018) | Supreme Court of the Northern Territory (Court of Appeal) [2018] NTCA 10 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 386 |
| 23. | Cottrell | Ross (M119/2018) | Application for Removal | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 387 |
| 24. | Mondous & Anor | Commissioner of State Revenue (M125/2018) | Supreme Court of Victoria (Court of Appeal) [2018] VSCA 185 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 388 |

| No. | Applicant | Respondent | Court appealed from | Result |
|-----|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 25. | Larussa | Carr & Ors | Supreme Court of | Application |
| | | (P46/2018) | Western Australia | dismissed |
| | | | (Court of Appeal) | with costs |
| | | | [2018] WASCA 127 | [2018] HCASL 389 |
| 26. | Muriniti | King & Ors | Supreme Court of | Applications |
| | | (S148/2018) | New South Wales | dismissed |
| | | , | (Court of Appeal) | with costs |
| | | | [2018] NSWCA 98 | [2018] HCASL 390 |
| | Muriniti | Ving 8 Apor | Supreme Court of | |
| | IVIUIIIIIII | King & Anor (S154/2018) | New South Wales | |
| | | (3134/2010) | (Court of Appeal) | |
| | | | [2018] NSWCA 98 | |
| | | | [2010] NOWOA 30 | |
| | Muriniti | King & Ors | Supreme Court of | |
| | | (S155/2018) | New South Wales | |
| | | | (Court of Appeal) | |
| | | | [2018] NSWCA 98 | |
| | | | | |
| | Muriniti | King & Ors | Supreme Court of | |
| | | (S156/2018) | New South Wales | |
| | | | (Court of Appeal) | |
| | | | [2018] NSWCA 98 | |
| 07 | NA della O. A. e. e. | II do Torres De 1410 | Falls and Oar at a f. A. actuall | A sall sall sa |
| 27. | Muriniti & Anor | Hughes Trueman Pty Ltd & Ors | Federal Court of Australia | Application dismissed |
| | | | [2017] FCA 456 | |
| | | (S222/2018) | | with costs |
| | | | | [2018] HCASL 391 |

Publication of Reasons: 14 December 2018

| No. | Applicant | Respondent | Court appealed from | Result |
|-----|--|---|--|---|
| 1. | Tutos | State of Victoria & Anor (M148/2018) | Supreme Court of Victoria (Court of Appeal) [2018] VSCA 213 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 392 |
| 2. | AYT15 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (M155/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1444 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 393 |
| 3. | BHI16 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (M156/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1441 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 394 |
| 4. | In the matter of an ap Jerrod James Conon (P52/2018) | oplication by ny for leave to appeal | High Court of Australia [2018] HCATrans 212 | Applications dismissed [2018] HCASL 395 |
| | In the matter of an ap Jerrod James Conon (P53/2018) | oplication by ny for leave to appeal | High Court of Australia [2018] HCATrans 182 | |
| 5. | Priddle | Director, Child Protection Litigation & Ors (S158/2017) | Application for Removal | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 396 |
| 6. | EKW17 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S261/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1366 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 397 |
| 7. | Franklin | Commissioner of Police, NSW Police Force & Anor (S264/2018) | Supreme Court of New South Wales (Court of Appeal) [2018] NSWCA 206 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 398 |
| 8. | AIF15 | Minister for Home Affairs & Anor (S269/2018) | Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCA 1435 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 399 |
| 9. | Gray | Darwin Food Pty Ltd (A33/2018) | Full Court of the Supreme Court of South Australia [2018] SASCFC 84 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 400 |
| 10. | Zonneveld | The Queen (C11/2018) | Supreme Court of the Australian Capital Territory (Court of Appeal) [2018] ACTCA 31 | Application dismissed [2018] HCASL 401 |
| 11. | Bodycorp Repairers Pty Ltd & Anor | Australian Associated Motor Insurers Ltd Trading as AAMI & Ors (M118/2018) | Supreme Court of Victoria (Court of Appeal) [2018] VSCA 174 | Application dismissed with costs [2018] HCASL 402 |

14 December 2018: Sydney

| No. | Applicant | Respondent | Court appealed from | Results |
|-----|-----------|---|---|--|
| 1. | Bucca | The Queen (A28/2018) | Supreme Court of South Australia (Court of Criminal Appeal) [2018] SASCFC 42 | Application refused [2018] HCATrans 262 |
| 2. | CLV16 | Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Anor (S165/2018) | Full Court of the Federal Court of Australia [2018] FCAFC 80 | Application refused with costs [2018] HCATrans 266 |
| 3. | Perkins | The Queen (S188/2018) | Supreme Court of New South Wales (Court of Criminal Appeal) [2018] NSWCCA 62 | Application refused [2018] HCATrans 267 |